

**Project Name:** CAN  
**Project Code:** CAN      **Site ID:** CP121      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (VIC)

**Site Information**

|                        |                           |                   |  |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|
| <b>Desc. By:</b>       | C.L. Watson               | <b>Locality:</b>  | 500M north east of Gross's Bridge Wimmera River:road verge |
| <b>Date Desc.:</b>     | 10/10/78                  | <b>Elevation:</b> | 150 metres   |
| <b>Map Ref.:</b>       | Sheet No. : 7324 1:100000 | <b>Rainfall:</b>  | 450  |
| <b>Northing/Long.:</b> | 142.333333333333          | <b>Runoff:</b>    | Slow   |
| <b>Easting/Lat.:</b>   | -36.716666666667          | <b>Drainage:</b>  | Poorly drained   |

**Geology**

|                       |         |                                    |         |
|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Exposure Type:</b> | No Data | <b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> | No Data |
| <b>Geol. Ref.:</b>    | No Data | <b>Substrate Material:</b>         | No Data |

**Land Form**

|                         |                     |                        |                |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> | Level plain <9m <1% | <b>Pattern Type:</b>   | Alluvial plain |
| <b>Morph. Type:</b>     | Flat                | <b>Relief:</b>         | No Data        |
| <b>Elem. Type:</b>      | Plain               | <b>Slope Category:</b> | Level          |
| <b>Slope:</b>           | 0 %                 | <b>Aspect:</b>         | 320 degrees    |

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Hardsetting, Cracking

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

|   |                                |       |
|---|--------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>        | <b>Mapping Unit:</b>           | N/A   |
| Episodic-Epicalcareous Epipedal Grey Vertosol | <b>Principal Profile Form:</b> | Ug5.5 |
| <b>ASC Confidence:</b>                        | <b>Great Soil Group:</b>       | N/A   |

No analytical data are available but confidence is fair.

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Sod grass, , . \*Species includes - None recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:**

**Profile Morphology**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 0 - 0.03 m   | Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Clay loam (Heavy); Moderate grade of structure, Angular blocky; Massive grade of structure; Strong consistence; Sharp change to -  |
| 0.03 - 0.1 m | Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Clay loam (Heavy); Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.9 (pH meter);  |
| 0.1 - 0.2 m  | Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); ; Light clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Firm consistence; Field pH 7.4 (pH meter); Gradual change to -   |
| 0.2 - 0.3 m  | Dark greyish brown (2.5Y4/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 7.7 (pH meter);   |
| 0.3 - 0.4 m  | Dark greyish brown (2.5Y4/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 7.9 (pH meter); |
| 0.4 - 0.5 m  | Dark greyish brown (2.5Y4/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 7.8 (pH meter);       |
| 0.5 - 0.6 m  | Dark greyish brown (2.5Y4/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 7.8 (pH meter); |
| 0.6 - 0.7 m  | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8.1 (pH meter);            |
| 0.7 - 0.8 m  | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 8.1 (pH meter);      |
| 0.8 - 0.9 m  | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8.4 (pH meter);            |

**Project Name:** CAN  
**Project Code:** CAN      **Site ID:** CP121      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (VIC)

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 0.9 - 1 m   | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8.2 (pH meter);                                     |
| 1 - 1.1 m   | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 8.1 (pH meter);                               |
| 1.1 - 1.2 m | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8 (pH meter);                                       |
| 1.2 - 1.3 m | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 8.1 (pH meter);                               |
| 1.3 - 1.4 m | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8.4 (pH meter);                                     |
| 1.4 - 1.5 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); , 2.5Y52, 0-2% ; , 0-2% ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); |
| 1.5 - 1.6 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); , 2.5Y52, 0-2% ; , 0-2% ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter);       |
| 1.6 - 1.7 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); , 2.5Y52, 0-2% ; , 0-2% ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); |
| 1.7 - 1.8 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); , 2.5Y52, 0-2% ; , 0-2% ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter);       |
| 1.8 - 1.9 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); , 2.5Y52, 0-2% ; , 0-2% ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Very weak consistence; Moderately plastic; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); |

#### **Morphological Notes**

#### **Observation Notes**

#### **Site Notes**

HORSHAM

**Project Name:** CAN

**Project Code:** CAN

**Site ID: CP121**

**Observation ID: 1**

**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (VIC)

| Depth    | COLE | Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents |          |         |         |       |       |        | K sat | K unsat |
|----------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
|          |      | Sat.                                  | 0.05 Bar | 0.1 Bar | 0.5 Bar | 1 Bar | 5 Bar | 15 Bar | mm/h  | mm/h    |
| m        |      | g/g - m3/m3                           |          |         |         |       |       |        |       |         |
| 0 - 0.03 |      |                                       |          |         |         |       |       | 0.13B  |       |         |

**Project Name:** CAN  
**Project Code:** CAN      **Site ID:** CP121      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (VIC)

0.03 - 0.1  
0.1 - 0.2  
0.2 - 0.3  
0.3 - 0.4  
0.4 - 0.5  
0.5 - 0.6  
0.6 - 0.7  
0.7 - 0.8  
0.8 - 0.9  
0.9 - 1  
1 - 1.1  
1.1 - 1.2  
1.2 - 1.3  
1.3 - 1.4  
1.4 - 1.5  
1.5 - 1.6  
1.6 - 1.7  
1.7 - 1.8  
1.8 - 1.9

**Project Name:** CAN  
**Project Code:** CAN      **Site ID:** CP121      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (VIC)

**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 15_NR_CA  | Exch. basic cations (Ca++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded                        |
| 15_NR_CEC | CEC - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded   |
| 15_NR_K   | Exch. basic cations (K++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded                         |
| 15_NR_MG  | Exch. basic cations (Mg++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded                        |
| 15_NR_NA  | Exch. basic cations (Na++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded                        |
| 15G_C_AL1 | Exchangeable aluminium - meq per 100g of soil - Aluminium By difference of C and A or B |
| 2A1       | Air-dry moisture content  |
| 3A1       | EC of 1:5 soil/water extract  |
| 4A1       | pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension   |
| 5A2       | Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour                                     |
| 6A1_UC    | Organic carbon (%) - Uncorrected Walkley and Black method                               |
| P10_PB_C  | Clay (%) - Plummet balance  |
| P10_PB_CS | Coarse sand (%) - Plummet balance   |
| P10_PB_FS | Fine sand (%) - Plummet balance   |
| P10_PB_Z  | Silt (%) - Plummet balance  |
| P3B_GV_15 | 15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric using pressure plate                                  |